

Global Attitudes
Towards Immigration
EOY 2015



EUROPE



Embargoed until 00:01 Greenwich Mean Time on February 25th, 2016

WIN/Gallup International's Global Poll Shows the World is divided on Immigration

WIN/Gallup International, the world's leading association in market research and polling, has published its 39th Annual Survey exploring the outlook, expectations, views and beliefs of 68595 people from 69 countries across the globe. The poll shows that of the 69 countries, popular opinion in 42 countries is opposed to immigration, while it is favourable in 27 countries.

Globalization and the possibilities of travel and relocation divide the world into three groups of countries: the Poor countries where the majority supports immigration, the Middle and Upper Income countries where the majority is in opposition to immigration and the Rich whose majorities are divided between supporting and opposing nations. Among the 18 Poor countries, where the average per capita annual income is less than 10,000 USD, the majority is opposed in only 3 of them. Among the Middle and Upper Income countries, that have an average annual per capita income of between 10,000 USD and 35,000 USD, the views held by the majorities are exactly the opposite: only 3 are in favour while 31 are opposed. Interestingly in the Rich countries with incomes above 35,000 USD, the majorities are divided: In 8 of the 17 countries polled, 9 were in favour of and 8 were opposed to immigration.

| RICH COUNTRIES | |
|---|--------------------|
| Annual per capita income > 35,000 USD | |
| COUNTRY NAME | NET SUPPORT |
| Iceland | +39% |
| Saudi Arabia | +39% |
| Finland | +35% |
| Sweden | +27% |
| Canada | +11% |
| Japan | +7% |
| Ireland | +7% |
| Germany | +5% |
| United States | +5% |
| Denmark | -11% |
| Austria | -12% |
| United Kingdom | -21% |
| Australia | -22% |
| Hong Kong | -23% |
| Netherlands | -28% |
| France | -37% |
| Belgium | -49% |

| MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES | |
|---|--------------------|
| Annual per capita income between 10,000 USD and 35,000 USD | |
| COUNTRY NAME | NET SUPPORT |
| China | +74% |
| Mexico | +10% |
| Peru | +8% |
| Argentina | -3% |
| Spain | -5% |
| Portugal | -10% |
| Brazil | -11% |
| Panama | -11% |
| Korea, Rep (South) | -15% |
| Russian Federation | -17% |
| South Africa | -24% |
| Indonesia | -25% |
| Romania | -26% |
| Latvia | -33% |
| Azerbaijan | -33% |
| Colombia | -34% |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Turkey | -35% |
| Poland | -38% |
| Czech Republic | -39% |
| Serbia | -40% |
| Tunisia | -41% |
| Italy | -44% |
| Greece | -45% |
| Macedonia | -46% |
| Lebanon | -50% |
| Bulgaria | -51% |
| Algeria | -51% |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | -53% |
| Ecuador | -53% |
| Slovenia | -55% |
| Mongolia | -58% |
| Iran | -59% |
| Iraq | -62% |
| Thailand | -65% |

| POOR COUNTRIES | |
|---|--------------------|
| Annual per capita income < 10,000 USD | |
| COUNTRY NAME | NET SUPPORT |
| Pakistan | +65% |
| Ethiopia | +55% |
| Vietnam | +47% |
| Congo | +46% |
| Ghana | +45% |
| Nigeria | +44% |
| Bangladesh | +40% |
| Fiji | +38% |
| India | +28% |
| Philippines | +24% |
| Ukraine | +22% |
| Afghanistan | +19% |
| Morocco | +13% |
| Papua New Guinea | +13% |
| Armenia | +10% |
| Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza) | -20% |
| Georgia | -21% |
| Kosovo | -42% |

OTHER HIGHLIGHTS FROM GLOBAL FINDINGS

There are important differences in attitudes towards immigration across age and income groups. The Young, under Age 35 are globally more favourable than the older population towards immigration, the net support among them is +30%, compared to over Age 55, among whom the net support drops to +15%. Among the Bottom Income quintile, the net support globally is only +2%, but among the top quintile it is +53%. Thus globally as well as within regions, the Poor are more opposed to immigration than the Rich in the same societies.

REGIONAL OBSERVATIONS (EUROPE)

There is a fairly strong wave of anti-immigration sentiment in the whole of Europe but it is more prominent in EU* Europe compared to non-EU* Europe. The net support for immigration in EU* Europe is -21% (31% favourable, 52% opposed) while the net support for immigration in non-EU* Europe is -9% (35% favourable, 44% opposed).

Within EU*, the anti-immigration wave is the strongest in the Eastern part of EU*, where the net support is -37% (24% favourable, 61% opposed), followed by the South at -27% (28% favourable, 54% opposed), and the North Western area where it is -17% (33% favourable, 49% opposed). In the Nordic countries, the attitude towards immigration is relatively positive as the net support is +18% (50% favourable, 32% opposed).

In the North Western Sub-Region, there is a marked difference amongst attitudes in Belgium, France and the United Kingdom; all three are strongly hostile to immigration, scoring -49% (19% favourable, 68 % opposed), -37% (22% favourable, 58% opposed) and -21% (30% favourable, 51% opposed) respectively. On the other hand, Germans are somewhat positive, scoring a net support of +5% (44% favourable, 39% opposed).

REGIONAL INTERPRETATIONS (EUROPE)

Two important remarks for the general press release:

1. Comparisons with back data (2005) has to be done in a very careful way, because the questions are different – in 2015 the emphasis is one of the general socio-cultural aspect and now (2015) it is on the economic side: employment.
2. The poll was done predominantly before December 2015. Serious events with powerful effect on European public opinion happened after that: sex abuse scandals during New Year eve in Cologne (and not only); closure of borders inside EU; border fences in several EU countries, publishing of figures on immigration wave (over 1 million in 2015), increase in immigration in Jan 2016 compared to Jan 2015, etc.

So our data for Europe (the rest of the world is less affected) are three months old and the situation at the day of publishing (25 of Feb) will be significantly changed in the direction of increase of anti-immigration attitudes. This has to be done explicit in the text we are going to distribute; otherwise we are facing serious problems with the media.

It will be relevant also to produce a table showing the differences not only by regions, but by affected/non-affected countries by the current immigration wave. Affected are all countries on the so called Balkan way (Greece, Macedonia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Hungary, Croatia) as well as the very recipient countries like Germany, Austria, Scandinavia. All other EU countries are less/no affected.

Table 1:

Results in alphabetical order

Question: Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

Percent of Respondents

| | All | | A good thing | A bad thing | I don't know / I prefer not to answer | Net Support |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--|-------------|
| | Unweighted Count | Col% | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4=2-1 |
| | | | | | | |
| Global average | 68896 | 100.00 | 56% | 32% | 12% | 25% |
| Armenia | 1104 | .06 | 51% | 41% | 8% | 10% |
| Austria | 953 | .18 | 37% | 49% | 13% | -12% |
| Azerbaijan | 502 | .12 | 17% | 51% | 32% | -33% |
| Belgium | 1000 | .21 | 19% | 68% | 14% | -49% |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1000 | .08 | 19% | 72% | 9% | -53% |
| Bulgaria | 1009 | .15 | 11% | 62% | 27% | -51% |
| Czech Republic | 1000 | .22 | 25% | 64% | 11% | -39% |
| Denmark | 506 | .12 | 32% | 43% | 25% | -11% |
| Finland | 1127 | .11 | 60% | 25% | 15% | 35% |
| France | 964 | 1.27 | 22% | 58% | 20% | -37% |
| Georgia | 808 | .09 | 36% | 57% | 8% | -21% |
| Germany | 984 | 1.76 | 44% | 39% | 18% | 5% |
| Greece | 1010 | .17 | 18% | 63% | 18% | -45% |
| Iceland | 1037 | .01 | 60% | 21% | 19% | 39% |
| Ireland | 1010 | .09 | 45% | 38% | 17% | 7% |
| Italy | 957 | 1.27 | 18% | 62% | 20% | -44% |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Kosovo | 1024 | .03 | 19% | 61% | 20% | -42% |
| Latvia | 1005 | .04 | 22% | 55% | 22% | -33% |
| Macedonia | 1191 | .04 | 20% | 66% | 14% | -46% |
| Netherlands | 1043 | .34 | 26% | 54% | 20% | -28% |
| Poland | 985 | .80 | 24% | 62% | 14% | -38% |
| Portugal | 1000 | .21 | 41% | 51% | 8% | -10% |
| Romania | 1048 | .41 | 31% | 57% | 12% | -26% |
| Russian Federation | 1000 | 1.90 | 31% | 48% | 21% | -17% |
| Serbia | 1020 | .15 | 22% | 61% | 17% | -40% |
| Slovenia | 1049 | .04 | 17% | 72% | 12% | -55% |
| Spain | 1041 | .98 | 39% | 44% | 17% | -5% |
| Sweden | 1000 | .18 | 57% | 30% | 13% | 27% |
| Ukraine | 492 | .93 | 48% | 26% | 26% | 22% |
| United Kingdom | 1000 | 1.25 | 30% | 51% | 18% | -21% |

Weighted according to Adult Population 18+
SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015

*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 2:

Net Indicator in Rank Order

Question: Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

Percent of Respondents

| | | Net Support |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Global average | | 25% |
| | Iceland | 39% |
| | Finland | 35% |
| | Sweden | 27% |
| | Ukraine | 22% |
| | Armenia | 10% |
| | Ireland | 7% |
| | Germany | 5% |
| | Spain | -5% |
| | Portugal | -10% |
| | Denmark | -11% |
| | Austria | -12% |
| | Russian Federation | -17% |
| | United Kingdom | -21% |
| | Georgia | -21% |
| | Romania | -26% |
| | Netherlands | -28% |
| | Latvia | -33% |
| | Azerbaijan | -33% |
| | France | -37% |

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Poland | -38% |
| Czech Republic | -39% |
| Serbia | -40% |
| Kosovo | -42% |
| Italy | -44% |
| Greece | -45% |
| Macedonia | -46% |
| Belgium | -49% |
| Bulgaria | -51% |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | -53% |
| Slovenia | -55% |

Weighted according to Adult Population 18+
SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015

*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number
*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 3:

Regional Results (Europe)

Question: Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

Percent of Respondents

| | Unweighted Count | Col% | A good thing | A bad thing | I don't know / I prefer not to answer | NET SUPPORT 4=2-1 |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| ALL EUROPE | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |
| EU* Europe Region | 20728 | 74.34 | 31% | 52% | 17% | -21% |
| Non EU* Europe Region | 8141 | 25.66 | 35% | 44% | 22% | -9% |
| EU* Europe Region | 20728 | 74.34 | 31% | 52% | 17% | -21% |
| Nordic Countries Sub-Region | 3670 | 3.14 | 50% | 32% | 17% | 18% |
| North-West Sub-Region | 6954 | 38.61 | 33% | 49% | 18% | -17% |
| Southern Sub-Region | 4008 | 19.90 | 28% | 54% | 18% | -27% |
| EU*Eastern Sub-Region | 6096 | 12.69 | 24% | 61% | 15% | -37% |
| Non EU* Europe Region | 8141 | 25.66 | 35% | 44% | 22% | -9% |
| Non EU* Eastern Sub-Region | 4235 | 2.28 | 21% | 65% | 15% | -44% |
| Russia and Former USSR Sub-Region | 3906 | 23.39 | 36% | 41% | 22% | -5% |
| Nordic Countries Sub-Region | 3670 | 3.14 | 50% | 32% | 17% | 18% |
| Sweden | 1000 | 1.34 | 57% | 30% | 13% | 27% |
| Denmark | 506 | .91 | 32% | 43% | 25% | -11% |
| Finland | 1127 | .84 | 60% | 25% | 15% | 35% |
| Iceland | 1037 | .05 | 60% | 21% | 19% | 39% |
| North-West Sub-Region | 6954 | 38.61 | 33% | 49% | 18% | -17% |
| Germany | 984 | 13.31 | 44% | 39% | 18% | 5% |
| France | 964 | 9.63 | 22% | 58% | 20% | -37% |
| United Kingdom | 1000 | 9.47 | 30% | 51% | 18% | -21% |
| Netherlands | 1043 | 2.57 | 26% | 54% | 20% | -28% |
| Belgium | 1000 | 1.60 | 19% | 68% | 14% | -49% |
| Austria | 953 | 1.34 | 37% | 49% | 13% | -12% |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Ireland | 1010 | .67 | 45% | 38% | 17% | 7% |
| Southern Sub-Region | | 4008 | 19.90 | 28% | 54% | 18% | -27% |
| | Italy | 957 | 9.60 | 18% | 62% | 20% | -44% |
| | Spain | 1041 | 7.41 | 39% | 44% | 17% | -5% |
| | Greece | 1010 | 1.29 | 18% | 63% | 18% | -45% |
| | Portugal | 1000 | 1.60 | 41% | 51% | 8% | -10% |
| EU* Eastern Sub-Region | | 6096 | 12.69 | 24% | 61% | 15% | -37% |
| | Poland | 985 | 6.08 | 24% | 62% | 14% | -38% |
| | Romania | 1048 | 3.12 | 31% | 57% | 12% | -26% |
| | Czech Republic | 1000 | 1.68 | 25% | 64% | 11% | -39% |
| | Bulgaria | 1009 | 1.17 | 11% | 62% | 27% | -51% |
| | Slovenia | 1049 | .33 | 17% | 72% | 12% | -55% |
| | Latvia | 1005 | .31 | 22% | 55% | 22% | -33% |
| Non EU* Europe Sub-Region | | 4235 | 2.28 | 21% | 65% | 15% | -44% |
| | Serbia | 1020 | 1.15 | 22% | 61% | 17% | -40% |
| | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1000 | .59 | 19% | 72% | 9% | -53% |
| | Macedonia | 1191 | .32 | 20% | 66% | 14% | -46% |
| | Kosovo | 1024 | .23 | 19% | 61% | 20% | -42% |
| Russia and Former USSR Sub-Region | | 3906 | 23.39 | 36% | 41% | 22% | -5% |
| | Russian Federation | 1000 | 14.37 | 31% | 48% | 21% | -17% |
| | Ukraine | 492 | 7.01 | 48% | 26% | 26% | 22% |
| | Azerbaijan | 502 | .90 | 17% | 51% | 32% | -33% |
| | Georgia | 808 | .69 | 36% | 57% | 8% | -21% |
| | Armenia | 1104 | .42 | 51% | 41% | 8% | 10% |

Note on EU* : EU, Eurozone and Schengen Countries are all included in our definition of the EU Region

Weighted according to Adult Population 18+

SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015

*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 4:

Demographics-wise results (Europe)

Question: Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

Percent of Respondents

| | | Unweighted Count | Col% | A good thing | A bad thing | I don't know / I prefer not to answer | NET SUPPORT 4=2-1 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Gender | | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |
| D1. Gender | Male | 14084 | 48.97 | 32% | 51% | 17% | -18% |
| | Female | 14785 | 51.03 | 31% | 49% | 20% | -18% |
| Age | | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |
| D2A. Age. | Under 34 | 8375 | 32.32 | 36% | 44% | 20% | -7% |
| | 35 - 54 | 10936 | 40.02 | 31% | 51% | 19% | -20% |
| | 55+ | 9558 | 27.66 | 28% | 56% | 17% | -28% |
| Monthly Household Income | | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |
| D3. Income | Low | 10457 | 36.85 | 29% | 51% | 20% | -21% |
| | Medium | 6110 | 19.39 | 28% | 54% | 17% | -26% |
| | High | 8408 | 34.57 | 38% | 46% | 16% | -7% |
| | DK/NR | 3894 | 9.19 | 24% | 53% | 23% | -29% |
| Education | | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| D4. Education: Highest attained | Low | 3755 | 12.84 | 18% | 64% | 18% | -46% |
| | Medium | 13934 | 47.14 | 29% | 53% | 18% | -24% |
| | High | 10912 | 39.53 | 39% | 42% | 19% | -2% |
| | DK/NR | 268 | .50 | 19% | 50% | 30% | -31% |
| Religion | | 28869 | 100.00 | 32% | 50% | 18% | -18% |
| D6. Do you consider yourself: | All christian | 16296 | 58.57 | 31% | 51% | 18% | -20% |
| | Muslims | 2623 | 2.73 | 36% | 42% | 22% | -6% |
| | Others religion | 797 | 3.68 | 41% | 40% | 19% | 0% |
| | No religion | 4883 | 16.32 | 40% | 45% | 15% | -6% |
| | DK/NR | 4270 | 18.71 | 25% | 52% | 23% | -28% |

Weighted according to Adult Population 18+
SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015

*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 5:

National Income-Wise Results

Question: Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

Percent of Respondents

| | GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$) | Net Support |
|----------------|--|-------------|
| Netherlands | 47,660 | -28% |
| Germany | 46,840 | 5% |
| Sweden | 46,710 | 27% |
| Denmark | 46,160 | -11% |
| Austria | 45,040 | -12% |
| Belgium | 43,030 | -49% |
| Iceland | 42,530 | 39% |
| Ireland | 40,820 | 7% |
| Finland | 40,000 | 35% |
| France | 39,720 | -37% |
| United Kingdom | 38,370 | -21% |
| Italy | 34,710 | -44% |
| Spain | 32,860 | -5% |
| Slovenia | 28,650 | -55% |
| Portugal | 28,010 | -10% |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|
| Czech Republic | 26,970 | -39% |
| Greece | 26,130 | -45% |
| Russian Federation | 24,710 | -17% |
| Poland | 24,090 | -38% |
| Latvia | 23,150 | -33% |
| Romania | 19,030 | -26% |
| Azerbaijan | 16,910 | -33% |
| Bulgaria | 15,850 | -51% |
| Macedonia | 12,800 | -46% |
| Serbia | 12,150 | -40% |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 10,040 | -53% |
| Kosovo | 9,410 | -42% |
| Ukraine | 8,560 | 22% |
| Armenia | 8,490 | 10% |
| Georgia | 7,510 | -21% |

Weighted according to Adult Population 18+
SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015

*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

*COMPARATIVE PICTURE: global sample

METHODOLOGY & CONTACT SHEET (EUROPE)

| | Country | Company name | Metho | Sample | Coverage | Population | Pop.represented by sample | Field Dates | Weighting factors |
|----|---------------------------------|--|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | ARMENIA | MPG LLC (Marketing Professional Group) | F2F | 1105 | National | 2 871 771 | 2 193 529 | October 21- November 1, 2015 | No |
| 2 | AUSTRIA | Österreichisches Gallup Institut | Online | 1000 | National | 8 460 000 | 7 100 000 | November 11-14, 2015 | Yes |
| 3 | AZERBAIJAN | SIAR Research and Consulting Group | CATI | 500 | National | 8 922 400 | 4 645 570 | October 16 - November 12, 2015 | No |
| 4 | BELGIUM | iVOX | Online | 1000 | National | 11 200 000 | 8 288 000 | November 9-13, 2015 | Yes |
| 5 | BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA | Mareco Index Bosnia | CATI | 1000 | National | 3 790 000 | 3 032 000 | October 12-24, 2015 | No |
| 6 | BULGARIA | Gallup International | F2F | 1000 | National | 7 245 677 | 6 058 305 | October 30- November 5, 2015 | Yes |
| 7 | CZECH REPUBLIC | MARECO Ltd. Praha | F2F | 1000 | National | 10 538 275 | 8 665 578 | October 15- November 2, 2015 | Yes |
| 8 | DENMARK | DMA/Research | Online | 500 | National | 5 600 000 | 4 700 000 | November 2015 | Yes |
| 9 | FINLAND | Taloustutkimus Oy | Online | 1000 | National | 5 472 000 | 4 261 000 | October 19, 2015 | Yes |
| 10 | FRANCE | BVA | Online | 1000 | National | 65 350 181 | 50 892 994 | October 21-28, 2015 | Yes |
| 11 | GEORGIA | GORBI (Georgian Opinion Research Business international) | CATI | 808 | National | 4,400,000 | 3,234,839 | TBC | No |
| 12 | GERMANY | Produkt + Markt | Online | 1000 | National | 80 209 997 | 64 414 195 | October 2015 | No |
| 13 | GREECE | Alternative Research Solutions | Online | 1000 | National | 10 816 286 | 6 656 982 | November 5-10, 2015 | Yes |
| 14 | ICELAND | Gallup Iceland | Online | 1800 | National | 329 100 | 249 094 | October 21- November 4, 2015 | Yes |
| 15 | IRELAND | Red C Research and Marketing | Online | 1000 | National | 4 580 000 | 3 470 000 | November 5-10, 2015 | Yes |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|----------|------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 16 | ITALY | DOXA | | | | | | | |
| | | | F2F/CAPI | 1000 | National | 60 800 000 | 52 300 000 | October 16-31, 2015 | Yes |
| 17 | KOSOVO | Be Research LLC | CAPI | 1000 | National | 1 800 000 | 1 195 200 | November 14-20, 2015 | Yes |
| 18 | LATVIA | SKDS | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 2 156 968 | 1 600 809 | October 30- November 3, 2015 | Yes |
| 19 | MACEDONIA | BRIMA | F2F | 1209 | National | 2 065 769 | 1 717 353 | November 3-11, 2015 | Yes |
| 20 | NETHERLANDS | Motivaction International | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 16 000 000 | 10 832 000 | October- November 2015 | Yes |
| 21 | POLAND | MARECO POLSKA | F2F | 1000 | National | 38 500 000 | 32 500 000 | October 13-18, 2015 | No |
| 22 | PORTUGAL | Marktest | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 10 562 178 | 8 249 612 | October 22- November 6, 2015 | Yes |
| 23 | RUSSIA | Romir | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | Urban | 142 008 800 | 74 308 800 | October 21-26, 2015 | Yes |
| 24 | ROMANIA | CSOP | | | | | | | |
| | | | TAPI | 1000 | National | 20 121 641 | 16 266 923 | November 27- December 13, 2015 | Yes |
| 25 | SERBIA | TNS Medium Gallup | F2F | 1000 | National | 7 186 862 | 5 923 734 | October 19-26, 2015 | Yes |
| 26 | SLOVENIA | Mediana | Online | 1000 | National | 2 061 952 | 1 711 420 | October 21-23, 2015 | Yes |
| 27 | SPAIN | Instituto DYM | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 47 129 783 | 35 115 871 | October 28- November 6, 2015 | Yes |
| 28 | SWEDEN | CMA Research | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 9 816 666 | 6 927 584 | October 21- November 2, 2015 | No |
| 19 | UK | ORB International (Opinion Research Business) | | | | | | | |
| | | | Online | 1000 | National | 58 000 000 | 49 000 000 | November 19-28, 2015 | Yes |
| 30 | UKRAINE | Romir Ukraine | Online | 500 | Urban | 45 778 289 | 36 245 721 | October 21-26, 2015 | Yes |

NOTE:

Weighting and Coverage: Weighting to compute Global and Regional averages was done on the basis of adult national population, age 18+ of every country in the sample for standardization across all sampled countries. Details on computations of averages can be made available upon request. The age groups covered in the sample are age 18 and above. In some cases respondents above the age of 65 were not interviewed, the details can be made available. Any interviews below the age of 18 were removed from the sample.

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