

Global Attitudes  
Towards Immigration  
EOY 2015



# EUROPE



**Embargoed until 00:01 Greenwich Mean Time on February 25<sup>th</sup>, 2016**

## **WIN/Gallup International's Global Poll Shows the World is divided on Immigration**

WIN/Gallup International, the world's leading association in market research and polling, has published its 39th Annual Survey exploring the outlook, expectations, views and beliefs of 68595 people from 69 countries across the globe. The poll shows that of the 69 countries, popular opinion in 42 countries is opposed to immigration, while it is favourable in 27 countries.

Globalization and the possibilities of travel and relocation divide the world into three groups of countries: the Poor countries where the majority supports immigration, the Middle and Upper Income countries where the majority is in opposition to immigration and the Rich whose majorities are divided between supporting and opposing nations. Among the 18 Poor countries, where the average per capita annual income is less than 10,000 USD, the majority is opposed in only 3 of them. Among the Middle and Upper Income countries, that have an average annual per capita income of between 10,000 USD and 35,000 USD, the views held by the majorities are exactly the opposite: only 3 are in favour while 31 are opposed. Interestingly in the Rich countries with incomes above 35,000 USD, the majorities are divided: In 8 of the 17 countries polled, 9 were in favour of and 8 were opposed to immigration.

<b>RICH COUNTRIES</b>	
<b>Annual per capita income &gt; 35,000 USD</b>	
<b>COUNTRY NAME</b>	<b>NET SUPPORT</b>
Iceland	+39%
Saudi Arabia	+39%
Finland	+35%
Sweden	+27%
Canada	+11%
Japan	+7%
Ireland	+7%
Germany	+5%
United States	+5%
Denmark	-11%
Austria	-12%
United Kingdom	-21%
Australia	-22%
Hong Kong	-23%
Netherlands	-28%
France	-37%
Belgium	-49%

<b>MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES</b>	
<b>Annual per capita income between 10,000 USD and 35,000 USD</b>	
<b>COUNTRY NAME</b>	<b>NET SUPPORT</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>+74%</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>+10%</b>
<b>Peru</b>	<b>+8%</b>
<b>Argentina</b>	<b>-3%</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>-5%</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>-10%</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>-11%</b>
<b>Panama</b>	<b>-11%</b>
<b>Korea, Rep (South)</b>	<b>-15%</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>-17%</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>-24%</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>-25%</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>-26%</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>-33%</b>
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	<b>-33%</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>-34%</b>

<b>Turkey</b>	<b>-35%</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>-38%</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>-39%</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>-40%</b>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>-41%</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>-44%</b>
<b>Greece</b>	<b>-45%</b>
<b>Macedonia</b>	<b>-46%</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>-50%</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>-51%</b>
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>-51%</b>
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>-53%</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>-53%</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>-55%</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>-58%</b>
<b>Iran</b>	<b>-59%</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>-62%</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>-65%</b>

<b>POOR COUNTRIES</b>	
Annual per capita income < 10,000 USD	
<b>COUNTRY NAME</b>	<b>NET SUPPORT</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	+65%
<b>Ethiopia</b>	+55%
<b>Vietnam</b>	+47%
<b>Congo</b>	+46%
<b>Ghana</b>	+45%
<b>Nigeria</b>	+44%
<b>Bangladesh</b>	+40%
<b>Fiji</b>	+38%
<b>India</b>	+28%
<b>Philippines</b>	+24%
<b>Ukraine</b>	+22%
<b>Afghanistan</b>	+19%
<b>Morocco</b>	+13%
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	+13%
<b>Armenia</b>	+10%
<b>Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)</b>	-20%
<b>Georgia</b>	-21%
<b>Kosovo</b>	-42%

## **OTHER HIGHLIGHTS FROM GLOBAL FINDINGS**

There are important differences in attitudes towards immigration across age and income groups. The Young, under Age 35 are globally more favourable than the older population towards immigration, the net support among them is +30%, compared to over Age 55, among whom the net support drops to +15%. Among the Bottom Income quintile, the net support globally is only +2%, but among the top quintile it is +53%. Thus globally as well as within regions, the Poor are more opposed to immigration than the Rich in the same societies.

## **REGIONAL OBSERVATIONS (EUROPE)**

There is a fairly strong wave of anti-immigration sentiment in the whole of Europe but it is more prominent in EU\* Europe compared to non-EU\* Europe. The net support for immigration in EU\* Europe is -21% (31% favourable, 52% opposed) while the net support for immigration in non-EU\* Europe is -9% (35% favourable, 44% opposed).

Within EU\*, the anti-immigration wave is the strongest in the Eastern part of EU\*, where the net support is -37% (24% favourable, 61% opposed), followed by the South at -27% (28% favourable, 54% opposed), and the North Western area where it is -17% (33% favourable, 49% opposed). In the Nordic countries, the attitude towards immigration is relatively positive as the net support is +18% (50% favourable, 32% opposed).

In the North Western Sub-Region, there is a marked difference amongst attitudes in Belgium, France and the United Kingdom; all three are strongly hostile to immigration, scoring -49% (19% favourable, 68 % opposed), -37% (22% favourable, 58% opposed) and -21% (30% favourable, 51% opposed) respectively. On the other hand, Germans are somewhat positive, scoring a net support of +5% (44% favourable, 39% opposed).

## REGIONAL INTERPRETATIONS (EUROPE)

Two important remarks for the general press release:

1. Comparisons with back data (2005) has to be done in a very careful way, because the questions are different – in 2015 the emphasis is one of the general socio-cultural aspect and now (2015) it is on the economic side: employment.
2. The poll was done predominantly before December 2015. Serious events with powerful effect on European public opinion happened after that: sex abuse scandals during New Year eve in Cologne (and not only); closure of borders inside EU; border fences in several EU countries, publishing of figures on immigration wave (over 1 million in 2015), increase in immigration in Jan 2016 compared to Jan 2015, etc.

So our data for Europe (the rest of the world is less affected) are three months old and the situation at the day of publishing (25 of Feb) will be significantly changed in the direction of increase of anti-immigration attitudes. This has to be done explicit in the text we are going to distribute; otherwise we are facing serious problems with the media.

It will be relevant also to produce a table showing the differences not only by regions, but by affected/non-affected countries by the current immigration wave. Affected are all countries on the so called Balkan way (Greece, Macedonia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Hungary, Croatia) as well as the very recipient countries like Germany, Austria, Scandinavia. All other EU countries are less/no affected.



Table 1:

**Results in alphabetical order**

**Question:** Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

*Percent of Respondents*

	All		A good thing	A bad thing	I don't know / I prefer not to answer	Net Support
	Unweighted Count	Col%	1	2	3	4=2-1
<b>Global average</b>	<b>68896</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Armenia</b>	1104	.06	51%	41%	8%	10%
<b>Austria</b>	953	.18	37%	49%	13%	-12%
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	502	.12	17%	51%	32%	-33%
<b>Belgium</b>	1000	.21	19%	68%	14%	-49%
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	1000	.08	19%	72%	9%	-53%
<b>Bulgaria</b>	1009	.15	11%	62%	27%	-51%
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1000	.22	25%	64%	11%	-39%
<b>Denmark</b>	506	.12	32%	43%	25%	-11%
<b>Finland</b>	1127	.11	60%	25%	15%	35%
<b>France</b>	964	1.27	22%	58%	20%	-37%
<b>Georgia</b>	808	.09	36%	57%	8%	-21%
<b>Germany</b>	984	1.76	44%	39%	18%	5%
<b>Greece</b>	1010	.17	18%	63%	18%	-45%
<b>Iceland</b>	1037	.01	60%	21%	19%	39%
<b>Ireland</b>	1010	.09	45%	38%	17%	7%
<b>Italy</b>	957	1.27	18%	62%	20%	-44%

<b>Kosovo</b>	1024	.03	19%	61%	20%	-42%
<b>Latvia</b>	1005	.04	22%	55%	22%	-33%
<b>Macedonia</b>	1191	.04	20%	66%	14%	-46%
<b>Netherlands</b>	1043	.34	26%	54%	20%	-28%
<b>Poland</b>	985	.80	24%	62%	14%	-38%
<b>Portugal</b>	1000	.21	41%	51%	8%	-10%
<b>Romania</b>	1048	.41	31%	57%	12%	-26%
<b>Russian Federation</b>	1000	1.90	31%	48%	21%	-17%
<b>Serbia</b>	1020	.15	22%	61%	17%	-40%
<b>Slovenia</b>	1049	.04	17%	72%	12%	-55%
<b>Spain</b>	1041	.98	39%	44%	17%	-5%
<b>Sweden</b>	1000	.18	57%	30%	13%	27%
<b>Ukraine</b>	492	.93	48%	26%	26%	22%
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1000	1.25	30%	51%	18%	-21%

**Weighted according to Adult Population 18+**  
**SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015**

\*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

\*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 2:

**Net Indicator in Rank Order**

**Question:** Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

*Percent of Respondents*

		<b>Net Support</b>
<b>Global average</b>		<b>25%</b>
	Iceland	39%
	Finland	35%
	Sweden	27%
	Ukraine	22%
	Armenia	10%
	Ireland	7%
	Germany	5%
	Spain	-5%
	Portugal	-10%
	Denmark	-11%
	Austria	-12%
	Russian Federation	-17%
	United Kingdom	-21%
	Georgia	-21%
	Romania	-26%
	Netherlands	-28%
	Latvia	-33%
	Azerbaijan	-33%
	France	-37%

<b>Poland</b>	-38%
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-39%
<b>Serbia</b>	-40%
<b>Kosovo</b>	-42%
<b>Italy</b>	-44%
<b>Greece</b>	-45%
<b>Macedonia</b>	-46%
<b>Belgium</b>	-49%
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-51%
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	-53%
<b>Slovenia</b>	-55%

**Weighted according to Adult Population 18+**  
**SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015**

\*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number  
\*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 3:

**Regional Results (Europe)**

**Question:** Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

*Percent of Respondents*

	Unweighted Count	Col%	A good thing	A bad thing	I don't know / I prefer not to answer	NET SUPPORT 4=2-1
			1	2	3	
<b>ALL EUROPE</b>	<b>28869</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>-18%</b>
EU* Europe Region	20728	74.34	31%	52%	17%	-21%
Non EU* Europe Region	8141	25.66	35%	44%	22%	-9%
<b>EU* Europe Region</b>	<b>20728</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>-21%</b>
Nordic Countries Sub-Region	3670	3.14	50%	32%	17%	18%
North-West Sub-Region	6954	38.61	33%	49%	18%	-17%
Southern Sub-Region	4008	19.90	28%	54%	18%	-27%
EU*Eastern Sub-Region	6096	12.69	24%	61%	15%	-37%
<b>Non EU* Europe Region</b>	<b>8141</b>	<b>25.66</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>-9%</b>
Non EU* Eastern Sub-Region	4235	2.28	21%	65%	15%	-44%
Russia and Former USSR Sub-Region	3906	23.39	36%	41%	22%	-5%
<b>Nordic Countries Sub-Region</b>	<b>3670</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Sweden	1000	1.34	57%	30%	13%	27%
Denmark	506	.91	32%	43%	25%	-11%
Finland	1127	.84	60%	25%	15%	35%
Iceland	1037	.05	60%	21%	19%	39%
<b>North-West Sub-Region</b>	<b>6954</b>	<b>38.61</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>-17%</b>
Germany	984	13.31	44%	39%	18%	5%
France	964	9.63	22%	58%	20%	-37%
United Kingdom	1000	9.47	30%	51%	18%	-21%
Netherlands	1043	2.57	26%	54%	20%	-28%
Belgium	1000	1.60	19%	68%	14%	-49%
Austria	953	1.34	37%	49%	13%	-12%

	Ireland	1010	.67	45%	38%	17%	7%
<b>Southern Sub-Region</b>		<b>4008</b>	<b>19.90</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>-27%</b>
	Italy	957	9.60	18%	62%	20%	-44%
	Spain	1041	7.41	39%	44%	17%	-5%
	Greece	1010	1.29	18%	63%	18%	-45%
	Portugal	1000	1.60	41%	51%	8%	-10%
<b>EU* Eastern Sub-Region</b>		<b>6096</b>	<b>12.69</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>-37%</b>
	Poland	985	6.08	24%	62%	14%	-38%
	Romania	1048	3.12	31%	57%	12%	-26%
	Czech Republic	1000	1.68	25%	64%	11%	-39%
	Bulgaria	1009	1.17	11%	62%	27%	-51%
	Slovenia	1049	.33	17%	72%	12%	-55%
	Latvia	1005	.31	22%	55%	22%	-33%
<b>Non EU* Europe Sub-Region</b>		<b>4235</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>-44%</b>
	Serbia	1020	1.15	22%	61%	17%	-40%
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1000	.59	19%	72%	9%	-53%
	Macedonia	1191	.32	20%	66%	14%	-46%
	Kosovo	1024	.23	19%	61%	20%	-42%
<b>Russia and Former USSR Sub-Region</b>		<b>3906</b>	<b>23.39</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>-5%</b>
	Russian Federation	1000	14.37	31%	48%	21%	-17%
	Ukraine	492	7.01	48%	26%	26%	22%
	Azerbaijan	502	.90	17%	51%	32%	-33%
	Georgia	808	.69	36%	57%	8%	-21%
	Armenia	1104	.42	51%	41%	8%	10%

**Note on EU\* : EU, Eurozone and Schengen Countries are all included in our definition of the EU Region**

**Weighted according to Adult Population 18+**

**SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015**

\*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

\*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample

Table 4:

**Demographics-wise results ( Europe)**

**Question:** Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

*Percent of Respondents*

		Unweighted Count	Col%	A good thing	A bad thing	I don't know / I prefer not to answer	NET SUPPORT 4=2-1
				1	2	3	
<b>Gender</b>		28869	100.00	32%	50%	18%	-18%
<b>D1. Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	14084	48.97	32%	51%	17%	-18%
	<b>Female</b>	14785	51.03	31%	49%	20%	-18%
<b>Age</b>		28869	100.00	32%	50%	18%	-18%
<b>D2A. Age.</b>	<b>Under 34</b>	8375	32.32	36%	44%	20%	-7%
	<b>35 - 54</b>	10936	40.02	31%	51%	19%	-20%
	<b>55+</b>	9558	27.66	28%	56%	17%	-28%
<b>Monthly Household Income</b>		28869	100.00	32%	50%	18%	-18%
<b>D3. Income</b>	<b>Low</b>	10457	36.85	29%	51%	20%	-21%
	<b>Medium</b>	6110	19.39	28%	54%	17%	-26%
	<b>High</b>	8408	34.57	38%	46%	16%	-7%
	<b>DK/NR</b>	3894	9.19	24%	53%	23%	-29%
<b>Education</b>		28869	100.00	32%	50%	18%	-18%

<b>D4. Education: Highest attained</b>	<b>Low</b>	3755	12.84	18%	64%	18%	-46%
	<b>Medium</b>	13934	47.14	29%	53%	18%	-24%
	<b>High</b>	10912	39.53	39%	42%	19%	-2%
	<b>DK/NR</b>	268	.50	19%	50%	30%	-31%
<b>Religion</b>		28869	100.00	32%	50%	18%	-18%
<b>D6. Do you consider yourself:</b>	<b>All christian</b>	16296	58.57	31%	51%	18%	-20%
	<b>Muslims</b>	2623	2.73	36%	42%	22%	-6%
	<b>Others religion</b>	797	3.68	41%	40%	19%	0%
	<b>No religion</b>	4883	16.32	40%	45%	15%	-6%
	<b>DK/NR</b>	4270	18.71	25%	52%	23%	-28%

**Weighted according to Adult Population 18+**  
**SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015**

\*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

\*COMPARATIVE PICTURE; global sample



Table 5:

**National Income-Wise Results**

**Question:** Generally speaking do you think the immigration of foreign workers is a good thing or a bad thing for [insert your country]?

*Percent of Respondents*

	GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)	Net Support
Netherlands	47,660	-28%
Germany	46,840	5%
Sweden	46,710	27%
Denmark	46,160	-11%
Austria	45,040	-12%
Belgium	43,030	-49%
Iceland	42,530	39%
Ireland	40,820	7%
Finland	40,000	35%
France	39,720	-37%
United Kingdom	38,370	-21%
Italy	34,710	-44%
Spain	32,860	-5%
Slovenia	28,650	-55%
Portugal	28,010	-10%

<b>Czech Republic</b>	26,970	-39%
<b>Greece</b>	26,130	-45%
<b>Russian Federation</b>	24,710	-17%
<b>Poland</b>	24,090	-38%
<b>Latvia</b>	23,150	-33%
<b>Romania</b>	19,030	-26%
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	16,910	-33%
<b>Bulgaria</b>	15,850	-51%
<b>Macedonia</b>	12,800	-46%
<b>Serbia</b>	12,150	-40%
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	10,040	-53%
<b>Kosovo</b>	9,410	-42%
<b>Ukraine</b>	8,560	22%
<b>Armenia</b>	8,490	10%
<b>Georgia</b>	7,510	-21%

**Weighted according to Adult Population 18+**  
**SOURCE :WIN Gallup International Annual Global Poll/ EOY, December 2015**

\*figures rounded off to the nearest whole number

\*COMPARATIVE PICTURE: global sample

## METHODOLOGY & CONTACT SHEET (EUROPE)

	Country	Company name	Metho	Sample	Coverage	Population	Pop.represented by sample	Field Dates	Weighting factors
1	<b>ARMENIA</b>	MPG LLC (Marketing Professional Group)	F2F	1105	National	2 871 771	2 193 529	October 21- November 1, 2015	No
2	<b>AUSTRIA</b>	Österreichisches Gallup Institut	Online	1000	National	8 460 000	7 100 000	November 11-14, 2015	Yes
3	<b>AZERBAIJAN</b>	SIAR Research and Consulting Group	CATI	500	National	8 922 400	4 645 570	October 16 - November 12, 2015	No
4	<b>BELGIUM</b>	iVOX	Online	1000	National	11 200 000	8 288 000	November 9-13, 2015	Yes
5	<b>BOSNIA &amp; HERZEGOVINA</b>	Mareco Index Bosnia	CATI	1000	National	3 790 000	3 032 000	October 12-24, 2015	No
6	<b>BULGARIA</b>	Gallup International	F2F	1000	National	7 245 677	6 058 305	October 30- November 5, 2015	Yes
7	<b>CZECH REPUBLIC</b>	MARECO Ltd. Praha	F2F	1000	National	10 538 275	8 665 578	October 15- November 2, 2015	Yes
8	<b>DENMARK</b>	DMA/Research	Online	500	National	5 600 000	4 700 000	November 2015	Yes
9	<b>FINLAND</b>	Taloustutkimus Oy	Online	1000	National	5 472 000	4 261 000	October 19, 2015	Yes
10	<b>FRANCE</b>	BVA	Online	1000	National	65 350 181	50 892 994	October 21-28, 2015	Yes
11	<b>GEORGIA</b>	GORBI (Georgian Opinion Research Business international)	CATI	808	National	4,400,000	3,234,839	TBC	No
12	<b>GERMANY</b>	Produkt + Markt	Online	1000	National	80 209 997	64 414 195	October 2015	No
13	<b>GREECE</b>	Alternative Research Solutions	Online	1000	National	10 816 286	6 656 982	November 5-10, 2015	Yes
14	<b>ICELAND</b>	Gallup Iceland	Online	1800	National	329 100	249 094	October 21- November 4, 2015	Yes
15	<b>IRELAND</b>	Red C Research and Marketing	Online	1000	National	4 580 000	3 470 000	November 5-10, 2015	Yes

16	<b>ITALY</b>	DOXA							
			F2F/CAPI	1000	National	60 800 000	52 300 000	October 16-31, 2015	Yes
17	<b>KOSOVO</b>	Be Research LLC	CAPI	1000	National	1 800 000	1 195 200	November 14-20, 2015	Yes
18	<b>LATVIA</b>	SKDS							
			Online	1000	National	2 156 968	1 600 809	October 30- November 3, 2015	Yes
19	<b>MACEDONIA</b>	BRIMA	F2F	1209	National	2 065 769	1 717 353	November 3-11, 2015	Yes
20	<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	Motivaction International							
			Online	1000	National	16 000 000	10 832 000	October- November 2015	Yes
21	<b>POLAND</b>	MARECO POLSKA	F2F	1000	National	38 500 000	32 500 000	October 13-18, 2015	No
22	<b>PORTUGAL</b>	Marktest							
			Online	1000	National	10 562 178	8 249 612	October 22- November 6, 2015	Yes
23	<b>RUSSIA</b>	Romir							
			Online	1000	Urban	142 008 800	74 308 800	October 21-26, 2015	Yes
24	<b>ROMANIA</b>	CSOP							
			TAPI	1000	National	20 121 641	16 266 923	November 27- December 13, 2015	Yes
25	<b>SERBIA</b>	TNS Medium Gallup	F2F	1000	National	7 186 862	5 923 734	October 19-26, 2015	Yes
26	<b>SLOVENIA</b>	Mediana	Online	1000	National	2 061 952	1 711 420	October 21-23, 2015	Yes
27	<b>SPAIN</b>	Instituto DYM							
			Online	1000	National	47 129 783	35 115 871	October 28- November 6, 2015	Yes
28	<b>SWEDEN</b>	CMA Research							
			Online	1000	National	9 816 666	6 927 584	October 21- November 2, 2015	No
19	<b>UK</b>	ORB International (Opinion Research Business)							
			Online	1000	National	58 000 000	49 000 000	November 19-28, 2015	Yes
30	<b>UKRAINE</b>	Romir Ukraine	Online	500	Urban	45 778 289	36 245 721	October 21-26, 2015	Yes

**NOTE:**

**Weighting and Coverage:** Weighting to compute Global and Regional averages was done on the basis of adult national population, age 18+ of every country in the sample for standardization across all sampled countries. Details on computations of averages can be made available upon request. The age groups covered in the sample are age 18 and above. In some cases respondents above the age of 65 were not interviewed, the details can be made available. Any interviews below the age of 18 were removed from the sample.

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